Ecological Investigation of Proposed Extension to Marine Farm 229
— G & J Godsiff

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Introduction

An investigation of the ecological environment was carried out as part of an application to extend the established marine farm 229 located in Nikau Bay, Pelorus Sound.

Methods

As the proposed extension is over 2 hectares, two transects of this site were done; the location of which is indicated in Figure 1. Two divers, including the author, did transects of 0.5-1m in width (visibility was particularly poor at this site). Any unidentified species were brought to the surface for identification with reference material.

Any depths listed here have been adjusted to chart datum (CD) for Havelock (NZ Nautical Almanac 1999). The relative abundance of each species is given according to the scale given in the Department of Conservation "Guideline for ecological investigations of proposed marine farm areas — Marlborough Sounds" in which 1 = rare, 2 = occasional and 3 = common.

Results & Conclusions

Both the depth sounder profile and dive transects (Figure 1) indicated that the proposed extension is a flat bottomed site of approximately 7 metres (CD) deep, largely consisting of fine silt/mud (see Figure 2). Inshore of the proposed site, depths gradually decreased and the substratum changed from silt/mud to a mixture of sand/mud and rocky outcrops before becoming the tidal rocky shoreline.

Biodiversity within the proposed extension is limited as can be seen by the list of species identified in each transect (Table 1). Under the proposed site, the most prevalent species were tubeworms, cushion stars of various sizes, red algae and the bryozoan species known as 'orange lace coral'. Nothing of significance, as determined by the DoC guidelines for the Marlborough Sounds, was observed.

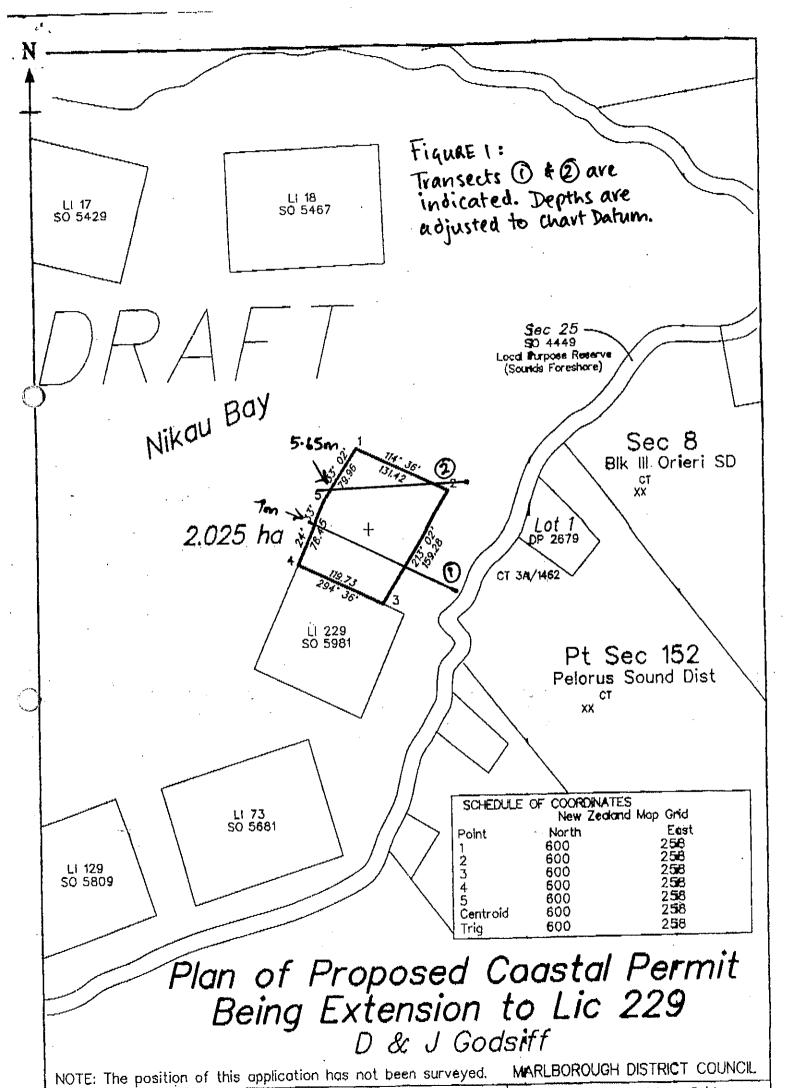
Table 1: Ecological survey of proposed extension to marine farm 229

| Species | Transect 1 | Transect 2 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Tube worms (holes & mounds) | 3 | 3 |
| Bryozoan Orange Lace Coral (Smittina acaroensis) | 2 | 2 |
| Cushion star (Patiriella regularis) | 3 | 3 |
| Red algae (Rhodmyenia leptophylla) | 3 | 2-3 |
| Golfball sponge (Tethya aurantium) | 1 | - |
| Finger sponge | _ | 1 |
| Horse mussels (Atrina zelandica) | 1 | - |
| Triplefin species | 2 | 1 |
| Spotty (Notolabrus celidotus) | - | 1 |
| Wrinkled sea squirts (Cnemidiocarpa nisiotis) | 2 | 2 |
| Black edged mussels (Mytilus edulis aoteanus) | 2-3 | - |
| Cystophora sp. | 2 | - |
| Venus necklace (Hormosira banksii) | 3 | ** |

This certifies that all observations made by the divers are recorded in this report:

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Datum: New Zealand Map Grid

Figure 2: Subtidal Shore Profile of Proposed Extension to Marine Farm 229

